ELEMENTS OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS III			
READING STANDARDS FOR LITERATURE			
KEY IDEAS AND DETAILS	Student Text	Practice Book	Teacher Resource Edition: Activities & Projects
1. [RL.11.1] Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text, including determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.	100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105,	24, 25, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 37, 38, 39, 40, 44, 45, 46, 47, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 60, 61, 63, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 108, 109, 111, 112,	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12
2. [RL.11.2] Determine two or more themes or central ideas of a text and analyze their development over the course of the text, including how they interact and build on one another to produce a complex account; provide an objective summary of the text.	13, 29, 45, 61, 76, 93, 109, 125, 140, 155, 157, 173	12, 13, 28, 29, 44, 45, 76, 77, 92, 93, 124, 125, 140, 145, 156, 157	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12
3. [RL.11.3] Analyze the impact of the author's choices regarding how to develop and relate elements of a story or drama (e.g., where a story is set, how the action is ordered, how the characters are introduced and developed).	7, 8, 13, 15, 27, 29, 49, 57, 60, 76, 80, 85, 90, 93, 105, 112, 118, 121, 127, 128, 135, 138, 140, 150, 153, 157, 159, 171, 183, 189	12, 13, 28, 29, 44, 45, 76, 77, 92, 93, 124, 125, 140, 145, 156, 157	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12

READING STANDARDS FOR LITERATURE			
CRAFT AND STRUCTURE			
4. [RL.11.4] Determine the meaning of words and	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12,	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 17, 18,	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12
phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative	13, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24,	19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 30,	
and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of	25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 33, 34, 35, 36,		
specific word choices on meaning and tone, including	37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45,		
words with multiple meanings or language that is	49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57,		
particularly fresh, engaging, or beautiful. (Include	58, 59, 60, 61, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69,		
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91,		
Shakespeare as well as other authors.)	92, 93, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102,		
		120, 121, 122, 129, 130, 131,	
		132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137,	
		138, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149,	
		150, 151, 152, 153, 154	
	133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138,		
	139, 140, 145, 146, 147, 148,		
	149, 150, 152, 153, 154, 155,		
	156, 157, 161, 162, 163, 164,		
	165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170,		
	171, 172, 173, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185,		
	186, 187, 188, 189		
	100, 107, 100, 100		
5. [RL.11.5] Analyze how an author's choices concerning	89		
how to structure specific parts of a text (e.g., the choice			
of where to begin or end a story, the choice to provide			
a comedic or tragic resolution) contribute to its overall			
structure and meaning as well as its aesthetic impact.			
6. [RL.11.6] Analyze a case in which grasping a point of	119, 127, 141	119, 127, 141	10
view requires distinguishing what is directly stated in a			
text from what is really meant (e.g., satire, sarcasm,			
irony, or understatement).			
READING STANDARDS FOR LITERATURE			
INTEGRATION OF KNOWLEDGE AND IDEAS			

7. [RL.11.7] Analyze multiple interpretations of a story, drama, or poem (e.g., recorded or live production of a play or recorded novel or poetry), evaluating how each version interprets the source text. (Include at least one play by Shakespeare and one play by an American dramatist.)	25, 121		1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12
8. [RL.11.9] Demonstrate knowledge of twentieth- and twenty-first-century foundational works of American literature, including how two or more texts from the same period treat similar themes or topics. (Alabama)	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192	24, 25, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 37, 38, 39, 40, 44, 45, 46, 47, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 60, 61, 63, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 108, 109, 111, 112, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 133, 134,	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12
READING STANDARDS FOR LITERATURE			
 RANGE OF READING AND LEVEL OF TEXT COMPLEXITY 			

9. [RL.11.10] By the end of Grade 11, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, in the Grades 11-College and Career Readiness (CCR) text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.	49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191,	24, 25, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 37, 38, 39, 40, 44, 45, 46, 47, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 60, 61, 63, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 108, 109, 111, 112, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 133, 134,	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12
DEADING STANDARDS FOR INFORMATIONAL TEXT	186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192		
READING STANDARDS FOR INFORMATIONAL TEXT			
• KEY IDEAS AND DETAILS 10. [RI.11.1] Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text, including determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.	33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190		1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12

11. [RI.11.2] Determine two or more central ideas of a text and analyze their development over the course of the text, including how they interact and build on one another to provide a complex analysis; provide an objective summary of the text. 12. [RI.11.3] Analyze a complex set of ideas or sequence	(summary), 39, 55, 167, 183	172, 173, 188, 189 172, 173, 188, 189	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12
of events and explain how specific individuals, ideas, or events interact and develop over the course of the text.	155, 157, 173, 189	172, 176, 166, 166	1, 2, 3, 1, 3, 3, 7, 3, 3, 10, 11, 12
READING STANDARDS FOR INFORMATIONAL TEXT			
• CRAFT AND STRUCTURE 13. [RI.11.4] Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze how an author uses and refines the meaning of a key term or terms over the course of a text (e.g., how Madison defines faction in Federalist No. 10). 14. [RI.11.5] Analyze and evaluate the effectiveness of the structure an author uses in his or her exposition or argument, including whether the structure makes points clear, convincing, and engaging.	54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168	161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 174, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12
15. [RI.11.6] Determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text in which the rhetoric is particularly effective, analyzing how style and content contribute to the power, persuasiveness or beauty of the text.	35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190	172, 173, 188, 189	1
• INTEGRATION OF KNOWLEDGE AND IDEAS			
THE CHAIN OF MICHELPUL AND IDEAU			

16. [RI.11.7] Integrate and evaluate multiple sources of information presented in different media or formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively) as well as in words in order to address a question or solve a problem.	11, 79, 95, 112, 121, 133, 135, 171, 185	175	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12
17. [RI.9-10.9] Analyze seminal United States documents of historical and literary significance (e.g., Roosevelt's "Four Freedoms" speech, King's "Letter from a Birmingham Jail"), including how they address related themes and concepts. (Alabama)	161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189	165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 172, 173, 175, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192	11, 12
18. [RI.11.10] By the end of Grade 11, read and comprehend literary nonfiction in the Grades 11-College and Career Readiness (CCR) text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.	(nonfiction) 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189	53, 54, 55, 56, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 190, 191, 192	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12
WRITING STANDARDS			
TEXT TYPES AND PURPOSES			
19. [W.11.1] Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.	16, 31, 72, 176, 192	15, 72	
• Introduce precise, knowledgeable claim(s), establish the significance of the claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and create an organization that logically sequences claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.	16, 31, 72, 176, 192	15, 72	
Develop claim(s) and counterclaims fairly and thoroughly, supplying the most relevant evidence for each while pointing out the strengths and limitations of both in a manner that anticipates the audience's knowledge level, concerns, values, and possible biases.	16, 31, 72, 176, 192	15, 72	

Use words, phrases, and clauses as well as varied syntax to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships between claim(s) and reasons, between reasons and evidence, and between claim(s) and counterclaims.	16, 31, 72, 176, 192	15, 72	
Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing.	16, 31, 72, 176, 192	15, 72	
 Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented. 	16, 31, 72, 176, 192	15, 72	
20. [W.11.2] Write informative or explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.	48, 64, 176, 192	48, 64, 108, 111, 112, 127, 159, 175, 176, 191, 192	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12
• Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information so that each new element builds on that which precedes it to create a unified whole; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.	48, 64, 176, 192	48, 64, 108, 111, 112, 127, 159, 175, 176, 191, 192	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12
 Develop the topic thoroughly by selecting the most significant and relevant facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic. 	48, 64, 176, 192	48, 64, 108, 111, 112, 127, 159, 175, 176, 191, 192	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12
Use appropriate and varied transitions and syntax to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts.	48, 64, 176, 192	48, 64, 108, 111, 112, 127, 159, 175, 176, 191, 192	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12
Use precise language, domain-specific vocabulary, and techniques such as metaphor, simile, and analogy to manage the complexity of the topic.	48, 64, 176, 192	48, 64, 108, 111, 112, 127, 159, 175, 176, 191, 192	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12
• Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing.	48, 64, 176, 192	48, 64, 108, 111, 112, 127, 159, 175, 176, 191, 192	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12

• Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).	48, 64, 176, 192	48, 64, 108, 111, 112, 127, 159, 175, 176, 191, 192	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12
21. [W.11.3] Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.		16, 80, 96, 128, 143, 144, 160	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12
• Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation and its significance, establishing one or multiple point(s) of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters; create a smooth progression of experiences or events.		16, 80, 96, 128, 143, 144, 160	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12
Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, reflection, and multiple plot lines, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.	16, 31, 32, 48, 79, 80, 96, 111, 112, 128, 138, 142, 143, 144, 159, 160, 176, 192	16, 80, 96, 128, 143, 144, 160	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12
• Use a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole and build toward a particular tone and outcome (e.g., a sense of mystery, suspense, growth, or resolution).	112, 128, 138, 142, 143, 144,	16, 80, 96, 128, 143, 144, 160	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12
Use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters.	16, 31, 32, 48, 79, 80, 96, 111, 112, 128, 138, 142, 143, 144, 159, 160, 176, 192	16, 80, 96, 128, 143, 144, 160	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12
Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative. WRITING STANDARDS	16, 31, 32, 48, 79, 80, 96, 111, 112, 128, 138, 142, 143, 144, 159, 160, 176, 192	16, 80, 96, 128, 143, 144, 160	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12
PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION OF WRITING			
22. [W.11.4] Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Gradespecific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 19-21 above.)	16, 31, 32, 48, 79, 80, 96, 111, 112, 128, 138, 142, 143, 144, 159, 160, 176, 192	16, 80, 96, 128, 143, 144, 160	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12

23. [W.11.5] Develop and strengthen writing as needed	15, 16, 31, 32, 48, 63, 64, 79, 80,		
by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new	96, 112, 128, 138, 143, 160, 176,		
approach, focusing on addressing what is most	192		
significant for a specific purpose and audience. (Editing			
for conventions should demonstrate command of the			
first three standards in the Language strand in Grades K-			
11.)			
24. [W.11.6] Use technology, including the Internet, to	168, 191		1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12
produce, publish, and update individual or shared			
writing products in response to ongoing feedback,			
including new arguments or information.			
WRITING STANDARDS			
RESEARCH TO BUILD AND PRESENT			
KNOWLEDGE			
25. [W.11.7] Conduct short as well as more sustained	64, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90,	64	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12
research projects to answer a question (including a self-	91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 99, 100,		
generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or	101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106,		
broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize	107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112,		
multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating	115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120,		
understanding of the subject under investigation.	121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 127,		
	128, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135,		
	136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141,		
	143, 144, 147, 148, 149, 150,		
	151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156,		
	1		
	157, 159, 160, 168, 176, 191		

26. [W.11.8] Gather relevant information from multiple	64, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90,	64	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12
authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced	91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 99, 100,		
searches effectively; assess the strengths and	101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106,		
limitations of each source in terms of the task, purpose,	107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112,		
and audience; integrate information into the text	115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120,		
selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding	121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 127,		
plagiarism and overreliance on any one source and	128, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135,		
following a standard format for citation.	136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141,		
	143, 144, 147, 148, 149, 150,		
	151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156,		
	157, 159, 160, 168, 176, 191		
27. [W.11.9] Draw evidence from literary or informational			1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12
texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.			
Apply Grade 11 Reading standards to literature (e.g., "Demonstrate knowledge of twentieth, and twenty first."	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12,		1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12
"Demonstrate knowledge of twentieth- and twenty-first- century foundational works of American literature,	13, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 31, 33, 34, 35,		
including how two or more texts from the same period	36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44,		
treat similar themes or topics").	45, 47, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55,		
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 65, 66, 67,		
	68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76,		
	77, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88,	117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 124,	
	89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 97, 98, 99,	125, 126, 127, 128, 133, 134,	
	100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105,	135, 136, 137, 140, 141, 149,	
	106, 107, 108, 109, 113, 114,	150, 151, 152, 153, 156, 157	
	115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 129,		
	130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135,		
	136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141,		
	145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150,		
	151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156,		
	157, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165,		
	166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171,		
	172, 173, 176, 177, 178, 179,		
	180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185,		
	186, 187, 188, 189, 190		

nonfiction (e.g., Analyze seminal United States documents of historical and literary significance [e.g., Roosevelt's "Four Freedoms" speech, King's "Letter from a Birmingham Jail"]), including how they address related	38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 64, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 176, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186,	24, 25, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 37, 38,	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12
WRITING STANDARDS			
RANGE OF WRITING			

28. [W.11.10] Write routinely over extended time frames, including time for research, reflection, and revision, and shorter time frames such as a single sitting or a day or two for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences. SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS	143, 159	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12
COMPREHENSION AND COLLABORATION			
	100		
29. [SL.11.1] Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on Grade 11 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.	186		

			1
Come to discussions prepared, having read and	186		
researched material under study; explicitly draw on that			
preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other			
research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful,			
well-reasoned exchange of ideas.			
Work with peers to promote civil, democratic	186		
discussions and decision-making, set clear goals and			
deadlines, and establish individual roles as needed.			
Propel conversations by posing and responding to	186		
questions that probe reasoning and evidence; ensure a			
hearing for a full range of positions on a topic or issue;			
clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions; and			
promote divergent and creative perspectives.			
Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives;	186		
synthesize comments, claims, and evidence made on all			
sides of an issue; resolve contradictions when possible;			
and determine what additional information or research is			
required to deepen the investigation or complete the			
task.	44 70 05 442 424 422 425		
30. [SL.11.2] Integrate multiple sources of information	11, 79, 95, 112, 121, 133, 135,		
presented in diverse formats and media (e.g., visually,	171, 185		
quantitatively, orally) in order to make informed			
decisions and solve problems, evaluating the credibility			
and accuracy of each source and noting any			
discrepancies among the data.			
31. [SL.11.3] Evaluate a speaker's point of view,	49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57,	9 25 28 29 32	
reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric, assessing	58, 59, 60, 61, 161, 162, 163,	J, 23, 23, 23, 32	
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the stance, premises, links among ideas, word choice,	164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169,		
points of emphasis, and tone used.	170, 171, 172, 173, 177, 178,		
	179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184,		
	185, 186, 187, 188, 189		
SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS			
PRESENTATION OF KNOWLEDGE AND IDEAS			

32. [SL.11.4] Present information, findings, and	176		
supporting evidence, conveying a clear and distinct			
perspective, such that listeners can follow the line of			
reasoning, alternative or opposing perspectives are			
addressed, and the organization, development,			
substance, and style are appropriate to purpose,			
audience, and a range of formal and informal tasks.			
33. [SL.11.5] Make strategic use of digital media (e.g.,	176		
textual, graphical, audio, visual, and interactive			
elements) in presentations to enhance understanding of			
findings, reasoning, and evidence and to add interest.			
34. [SL.11.6] Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and	176	9, 25	
tasks, demonstrating a command of formal English			
when indicated or appropriate. (See Grade 11 Language			
standards 35 and 37 for specific expectations.)			
LANGUAGE STANDARDS			
CONVENTIONS OF STANDARD ENGLISH			
35. [L.11.1] Demonstrate command of the conventions of	35, 36, 37, 51, 52, 53, 77, 102,	10, 26, 42, 58, 74, 90, 106, 110,	
Standard English grammar and usage when writing or	110, 111, 118, 126, 158, 179,	122, 138, 154, 170, 186	
speaking.	163, 164, 165, 180		
Apply the understanding that usage is a matter of	35, 36, 37, 51, 52, 53, 102, 111,		
convention, can change over time, and is sometimes contested.	118, 179, 163, 164, 165, 180		
Resolve issues of complex or contested usage,	77, 110	10, 26, 42, 58, 74, 90, 106, 110,	
consulting references (e.g., Merriam-Webster's		122, 138, 154, 170, 186	
Dictionary of English Usage, Garner's Modern American			
Usage) as needed 36. [L.11.2] Demonstrate command of the conventions of	126		
standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling			
when writing.			
Observe hyphenation conventions.	158		

Spell correctly.	7, 32, 48, 64, 77, 107, 110, 144, 160	9, 10, 11, 22, 26, 27, 38, 42, 43, 54, 58, 59, 70, 74, 75, 86, 90, 91, 102, 106, 107, 110, 118, 122, 123, 138, 139, 150, 154, 155, 166, 170, 171, 182, 186, 187	
LANGUAGE STANDARDS			
KNOWLEDGE OF LANGUAGE			
37. [L.11.3] Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.	72, 77, 94, 123, 127		

a Vary syntax for affact consulting references /a a	1 2 2 4 5 6 7 9 0 40 44 42	40.05.40.50.74.00.405.445	14 0 0 5 6 7 0 0 40 44 40
Vary syntax for effect, consulting references (e.g., Tuttola Articl Sentences Syntax on Style) for guidence	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12,	10, 26, 42, 58, 74, 90, 106, 110,	1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12
Tufte's Artful Sentences: Syntax as Style) for guidance	13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21,	122, 138, 154, 170, 186	
as needed; apply an understanding of syntax to the study			
of complex texts when reading.	31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39,		
	40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48,		
	49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57,		
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	67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75,		
	76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84,		
	85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93,		
	94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101,		
	102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107,		
	108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113,		
	114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119,		
	120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125,		
	126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131,		
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	138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143,		
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	156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161,		
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	168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173,		
	174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179,		
	180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185,		
	186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191,		
	192		
LANGUAGE STANDARDS			
VOCABULARY ACQUISITION AND USE			

38. [L.11.4] Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on Grade 11 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.	110, 118, 120, 135, 154, 168, 184, 191	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 30, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 73, 74, 78, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 89, 90, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 174, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12
• Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.	8, 24, 40, 55, 56, 107, 118, 120, 135, 154, 184	5, 6, 7, 8, 14, 15, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 31, 37, 38, 39, 40, 53, 54, 55, 56, 69, 70, 71, 72, 79, 85, 86, 87, 101, 102, 103, 104, 117, 118, 119, 120, 133, 134, 135, 136, 149, 150, 151, 152, 165, 166, 167, 168, 181, 182, 183, 184	
• Identify and correctly use patterns of word changes that indicate different meanings or parts of speech (e.g., conceive, conception, conceivable).	14, 30, 107		
• Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning, its part of speech, its etymology, or its standard usage.	110, 168, 191	9, 10, 11, 22, 26, 27, 38, 42, 43, 54, 58, 59, 70, 74, 75, 86, 90, 91, 102, 106, 107, 110, 118, 122, 123, 138, 139, 150, 154, 155, 166, 170, 171, 182, 186, 187	1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12

• Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).	8, 24, 40, 55, 56, 107, 110, 118, 120, 135, 154, 168, 184, 191	9, 10, 11, 22, 26, 27, 38, 42, 43, 54, 58, 59, 70, 74, 75, 86, 90, 91, 102, 106, 107, 110, 118, 122, 123, 138, 139, 150, 154, 155, 166, 170, 171, 182, 186, 187	1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12
39. [L.11.5] Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.		1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 30, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 73, 74, 78, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 89, 90, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 174, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186	1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12
• Interpret figures of speech (e.g., hyperbole, paradox) in context and analyze their role in the text.	72, 94, 123, 127	72, 94	1, 2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12
 Analyze nuances in the meaning of words with similar denotations. 	77		1, 2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12

40. [L.11.6] Acquire and use accurately general 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12 13, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, academic and domain-specific words and phrases, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 33, 34, 35, 36, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, the college and career readiness level; demonstrate 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when 58, 59, 60, 61, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, considering a word or phrase important to |70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 81, 82, |58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, |83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, |67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, comprehension or expression. 92, 93, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, |85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 109, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, |118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 124, 125, 129, 130, 131, 132, |114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 139, 140, 145, 146, 147, 148, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 149, 150, 152, 153, 154, 155, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 156, 157, 161, 162, 163, 164, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 171, 172, 173, 177, 178, 179, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 186, 187, 188, 189 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, |174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192