

113.20. Social Studies, Grade 8, Beginning with School Year 2011-2012.	Student Text	Practice Book	Teacher Resource	
(a) Introduction.				
<p>(1) In Grade 8, students study the history of the United States from the early colonial period through Reconstruction. The knowledge and skills in subsection (b) of this section comprise the first part of a two-year study of U.S. history. The second part, comprising U.S. history from Reconstruction to the present, is provided in §113.41 of this title (relating to United States History Studies Since 1877 (One Credit), Beginning with School Year 2011-2012). The content in Grade 8 builds upon that from Grade 5 but provides more depth and breadth. Historical content focuses on the political, economic, religious, and social events and issues related to the colonial and revolutionary eras, the creation and ratification of the U.S. Constitution, challenges of the early republic, the Age of Jackson, westward expansion, sectionalism, Civil War, and Reconstruction. Students describe the physical characteristics of the United States and their impact on population distribution and settlement patterns in the past and present. Students analyze the various economic factors that influenced the development of colonial America and the early years of the republic and identify the origins of the free enterprise system. Students examine the American beliefs and principles, including limited government, checks and balances, federalism, separation of powers, and individual rights, reflected in the U.S. Constitution and other historical documents. Students evaluate the impact of Supreme Court cases and major reform movements of the 19th century and examine the rights and responsibilities of citizens of the United States as well as the importance of effective leadership in a constitutional republic. Students evaluate the impact of scientific discoveries and technological innovations on the development of the United States. Students use critical-thinking skills, including the</p>			Activities	
			Projects	

<p>(2) To support the teaching of the essential knowledge and skills, the use of a variety of rich primary and secondary source material such as the complete text of the U.S. Constitution and the Declaration of Independence, landmark cases of the U.S. Supreme Court, biographies, autobiographies, novels, speeches, letters, diaries, poetry, songs, and artworks is encouraged. Motivating resources are available from museums, historical sites, presidential libraries, and local and state preservation societies.</p>			Activities	
			Projects	
<p>(3) The eight strands of the essential knowledge and skills for social studies are intended to be integrated for instructional purposes. Skills listed in the social studies skills strand in subsection (b) of this section should be incorporated into the teaching of all essential knowledge and skills for social studies. A greater depth of understanding of complex content material can be attained when integrated social studies content from the various disciplines and critical-thinking skills are taught together. Statements that contain the word "including" reference content that must be mastered, while those containing the phrase "such as" are intended as possible illustrative examples.</p>			Activities	
			Projects	
<p>(4) Students identify the role of the U.S. free enterprise system within the parameters of this course and understand that this system may also be referenced as capitalism or the free market system.</p>			Activities	
			Projects	
<p>(5) Throughout social studies in Kindergarten-Grade 12, students build a foundation in history; geography; economics; government; citizenship; culture; science, technology, and society; and social studies skills. The content, as appropriate for the grade level or course, enables students to understand the importance of patriotism, function in a free enterprise society, and appreciate the basic democratic values of our state and nation as referenced in the Texas Education Code (TEC), §28.002(h).</p>			Activities	

			Projects	
(6) Students understand that a constitutional republic is a representative form of government whose representatives derive their authority from the consent of the governed, serve for an established tenure, and are sworn to uphold the constitution.			Activities	
			Projects	
(7) State and federal laws mandate a variety of celebrations and observances, including Celebrate Freedom Week.			Activities	
			Projects	
(A) Each social studies class shall include, during Celebrate Freedom Week as provided under the TEC, §29.907, or during another full school week as determined by the board of trustees of a school district, appropriate instruction concerning the intent, meaning, and importance of the Declaration of Independence and the U.S. Constitution, including the Bill of Rights, in their historical contexts. The study of the Declaration of Independence must include the study of the relationship of the ideas expressed in that document to subsequent American history, including the relationship of its ideas to the rich diversity of our people as a nation of immigrants, the American Revolution, the formulation of the U.S. Constitution, and the abolitionist movement, which led to the Emancipation Proclamation and the women's suffrage movement.			Activities	
			Projects	
(B) Each school district shall require that, during Celebrate Freedom Week or other week of instruction prescribed under subparagraph (A) of this paragraph, students in Grades 3-12 study and recite the following text: "We hold these Truths to be self-evident, that all Men are created equal, that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable Rights, that among these are Life, Liberty and the Pursuit of Happiness-- That to secure these Rights, Governments are instituted among Men, deriving their just Powers from the Consent of the Governed."			Activities	
			Projects	

(8) Students identify and discuss how the actions of U.S. citizens and the local, state, and federal governments have either met or failed to meet the ideals espoused in the founding documents.			Activities	
			Projects	
(b) Knowledge and skills.			Activities	
			Projects	
(1) History. The student understands traditional historical points of reference in U.S. history through 1877. The student is expected to:	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32	Activities	Ch1, Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6
			Projects	Ch1, Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6
(A) identify the major eras and events in U.S. history through 1877, including colonization, revolution, drafting of the Declaration of Independence, creation and ratification of the Constitution, religious revivals such as the Second Great Awakening, early republic, the Age of Jackson, westward expansion, reform movements, sectionalism, Civil War, and Reconstruction, and describe their causes and effects;	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32	Activities	Ch1, Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6
			Projects	Ch1, Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6
(B) apply absolute and relative chronology through the sequencing of significant individuals, events, and time periods; and	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32	Activities	Ch1, Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6
			Projects	Ch1, Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6

(C) explain the significance of the following dates: 1607, founding of Jamestown; 1620, arrival of the Pilgrims and signing of the Mayflower Compact; 1776, adoption of the Declaration of Independence; 1787, writing of the U.S. Constitution; 1803, Louisiana Purchase; and 1861-1865, Civil War.	11,15,16,17,18,19,27,28,29,30,31	11,15,16,17,18,19,27,28,29,30,31	Activities	Ch3
			Projects	Ch3
(2) History. The student understands the causes of exploration and colonization eras. The student is expected to:	7,8,9,10,11,12	7,8,9,10,11,12	Activities	Ch2, Ch3
			Projects	Ch2, Ch3
(A) identify reasons for European exploration and colonization of North America; and	7,8,9,10,11,12	7,8,9,10,11,12	Activities	Ch3
			Projects	Ch3
(B) compare political, economic, religious, and social reasons for the establishment of the 13 English colonies.	11,12,	11,12	Activities	Ch3
			Projects	Ch3
(3) History. The student understands the foundations of representative government in the United States. The student is expected to:	11,13,14,15	11,13,14,15	Activities	Ch3
			Projects	Ch3
(A) explain the reasons for the growth of representative government and institutions during the colonial period;	11,13,14,15	11,13,14,15	Activities	Ch3
			Projects	Ch3
(B) analyze the importance of the Mayflower Compact, the Fundamental Orders of Connecticut, and the Virginia House of Burgesses to the growth of representative government; and	11	11	Activities	Ch3
			Projects	Ch3
(C) describe how religion and virtue contributed to the growth of representative government in the American colonies.	11,13	11,13	Activities	Ch3
			Projects	Ch3
(4) History. The student understands significant political and economic issues of the revolutionary era. The student is expected to:	14	14	Activities	Ch3
			Projects	Ch3

(A) analyze causes of the American Revolution, including the Proclamation of 1763, the Intolerable Acts, the Stamp Act, mercantilism, lack of representation in Parliament, and British economic policies following the French and Indian War;	14	14	Activities	Ch3
			Projects	Ch3
(B) explain the roles played by significant individuals during the American Revolution, including Abigail Adams, John Adams, Wentworth Cheswell, Samuel Adams, Mercy Otis Warren, James Armistead, Benjamin Franklin, Bernardo de Gálvez, Crispus Attucks, King George III, Haym Salomon, Patrick Henry, Thomas Jefferson, the Marquis de Lafayette, Thomas Paine, and George Washington;	15	15	Activities	Ch3
			Projects	Ch3
(C) explain the issues surrounding important events of the American Revolution, including declaring independence; writing the Articles of Confederation; fighting the battles of Lexington, Concord, Saratoga, and Yorktown; enduring the winter at Valley Forge; and signing the Treaty of Paris of 1783;	14,15,16	14,15,16	Activities	Ch3
			Projects	Ch3
(D) analyze the issues of the Constitutional Convention of 1787, including the Great Compromise and the Three-Fifths Compromise; and	16,17	16,17	Activities	Ch4
			Projects	Ch4
(E) analyze the arguments for and against ratification.	16,17	16,17	Activities	Ch4
			Projects	Ch4
(5) History. The student understands the challenges confronted by the government and its leaders in the early years of the republic and the Age of Jackson. The student is expected to:	20	20	Activities	Ch4
			Projects	Ch4
(A) describe major domestic problems faced by the leaders of the new republic such as maintaining national security, building a military, creating a stable economic system, setting up the court system, and defining the authority of the central government;	16,17,20	16,17,20	Activities	Ch4
			Projects	Ch4

(B) summarize arguments regarding protective tariffs, taxation, and the banking system;	16,17,20	16,17,20	Activities	Ch4
			Projects	Ch4
(C) explain the origin and development of American political parties;			Activities	Ch4
			Projects	Ch4
(D) explain the causes, important events, and effects of the War of 1812;	19	19	Activities	Ch4
			Projects	Ch4
(E) identify the foreign policies of presidents Washington through Monroe and explain the impact of Washington's Farewell Address and the Monroe Doctrine;			Activities	Ch4
			Projects	Ch4
(F) explain the impact of the election of Andrew Jackson, including expanded suffrage; and			Activities	Ch4
			Projects	Ch4
(G) analyze the reasons for the removal and resettlement of Cherokee Indians during the Jacksonian era, including the Indian Removal Act, Worcester v. Georgia, and the Trail of Tears.	20	20	Activities	Ch4
			Projects	Ch4
(6) History. The student understands westward expansion and its effects on the political, economic, and social development of the nation. The student is expected to:	20	20	Activities	Ch4, Ch5
			Projects	Ch4, Ch5
(A) explain how the Northwest Ordinance established principles and procedures for orderly expansion of the United States;	20	20	Activities	
			Projects	
(B) explain the political, economic, and social roots of Manifest Destiny;	20	20	Activities	Ch4
			Projects	Ch4
(C) analyze the relationship between the concept of Manifest Destiny and the westward growth of the nation;	20	20	Activities	Ch4
			Projects	Ch4
(D) explain the causes and effects of the U.S.-Mexican War and their impact on the United States; and	20	20	Activities	Ch4
			Projects	Ch4

(E) Identify areas that were acquired to form the United States, including the Louisiana Purchase.	18	18	Activities	Ch4
			Projects	Ch4
(7) History. The student understands how political, economic, and social factors led to the growth of sectionalism and the Civil War. The student is expected to:	19,24,25,26,27,28, 29,30,31	19,24,25,26,27,28, 29,30,31	Activities	Ch6
			Projects	Ch6
(A) analyze the impact of tariff policies on sections of the United States before the Civil War;			Activities	Ch6
			Projects	Ch6
(B) compare the effects of political, economic, and social factors on slaves and free blacks;	24,25	24,25	Activities	Ch6
			Projects	Ch6
(C) analyze the impact of slavery on different sections of the United States; and	19,24,25,26,27	19,24,25,26,27	Activities	Ch6
			Projects	Ch6
(8) History. The student understands individuals, issues, and events of the Civil War. The student is expected to:	19,24,25,26,27,28, 29,30,31	19,24,25,26,27,28, 29,30,31	Activities	Ch6
			Projects	Ch6
(A) explain the roles played by significant individuals during the Civil War, including Jefferson Davis, Ulysses S. Grant, Robert E. Lee, and Abraham Lincoln, and heroes such as congressional Medal of Honor recipients William Carney and Philip Bazaar;	19,24,25,26,27,28, 29,30,31	19,24,25,26,27,28, 29,30,31	Activities	Ch6
			Projects	Ch6
(B) explain the causes of the Civil War, including sectionalism, states' rights, and slavery, and significant events of the Civil War, including the firing on Fort Sumter; the battles of Antietam, Gettysburg, and Vicksburg; the announcement of the Emancipation Proclamation; Lee's surrender at Appomattox Court House; and the assassination of Abraham Lincoln; and	19,24,25,26,27,28, 29,30,31	19,24,25,26,27,28, 29,30,31	Activities	Ch6
			Projects	Ch6
(C) analyze Abraham Lincoln's ideas about liberty, equality, union, and government as contained in his first and second inaugural addresses and the Gettysburg Address and contrast them with the ideas contained in Jefferson Davis's inaugural address.	27	27	Activities	Ch6

			Projects	Ch6
(9) History. The student understands the effects of Reconstruction on the political, economic, and social life of the nation. The student is expected to:	30,31	30,31	Activities	Ch6
			Projects	Ch6
(A) evaluate legislative reform programs of the Radical Reconstruction Congress and reconstructed state governments;	30,31	30,31	Activities	Ch6
			Projects	Ch6
(B) evaluate the impact of the election of Hiram Rhodes Revels;			Activities	Ch6
			Projects	Ch6
(C) explain the economic, political, and social problems during Reconstruction and evaluate their impact on different groups; and	30,31	30,31	Activities	Ch6
			Projects	Ch6
(D) identify the effects of legislative acts such as the Homestead Act, the Dawes Act, and the Morrill Act.	34	34	Activities	Ch7
			Projects	Ch7
(10) Geography. The student understands the location and characteristics of places and regions of the United States, past and present. The student is expected to:	3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 40, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 50, 51, 52, 54, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 112, 135, 134, 142, 143, 144, 145, 152, 157, 159, 162, 171, 181, 184	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 40, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 50, 51, 52, 54, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 112, 135, 134, 142, 143, 144, 145, 152, 157, 159, 162, 171, 181, 184	Activities	Ch2, Ch3, Ch8
			Projects	Ch2, Ch3, Ch8

(A) locate places and regions of importance in the United States during the 17th, 18th, and 19th centuries;	3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 40, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 50, 51, 52, 54, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 112, 135, 134, 142, 143, 144, 145, 152, 157, 159, 162, 171, 181, 184	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 40, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 50, 51, 52, 54, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 112, 135, 134, 142, 143, 144, 145, 152, 157, 159, 162, 171, 181, 184	Activities	Ch2, Ch3, Ch8
			Projects	Ch2, Ch3, Ch8
(B) compare places and regions of the United States in terms of physical and human characteristics; and	3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 40, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 50, 51, 52, 54, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 112, 135, 134, 142, 143, 144, 145, 152, 157, 159, 162, 171, 181, 184	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 40, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 50, 51, 52, 54, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 112, 135, 134, 142, 143, 144, 145, 152, 157, 159, 162, 171, 181, 184	Activities	Ch2, Ch3, Ch8
			Projects	Ch2, Ch3, Ch8
(C) analyze the effects of physical and human geographic factors on major historical and contemporary events in the United States.	3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 40, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 50, 51, 52, 54, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 112, 135, 134, 142, 143, 144, 145, 152, 157, 159, 162, 171, 181, 184	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 40, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 50, 51, 52, 54, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 112, 135, 134, 142, 143, 144, 145, 152, 157, 159, 162, 171, 181, 184	Activities	Ch2, Ch3, Ch8

			Projects	Ch2, Ch3, Ch8
(11) Geography. The student understands the physical characteristics of North America and how humans adapted to and modified the environment through the mid-19th century. The student is expected to:	3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 40, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 50, 51, 52, 54	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 40, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 50, 51, 52, 54	Activities	Ch2, Ch3, Ch8
			Projects	Ch2, Ch3, Ch8
(A) analyze how physical characteristics of the environment influenced population distribution, settlement patterns, and economic activities in the United States during the 17th, 18th, and 19th centuries;	11, 12, 13, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 40, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 50, 51, 52, 54	11, 12, 13, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 40, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 50, 51, 52, 54	Activities	Ch2, Ch3, Ch8
			Projects	Ch2, Ch3, Ch8
(B) describe the positive and negative consequences of human modification of the physical environment of the United States; and	12,13,19	12,13,19	Activities	Ch2, Ch3, Ch8
			Projects	Ch2, Ch3, Ch8
(C) describe how different immigrant groups interacted with the environment in the United States during the 17th, 18th, and 19th centuries.	10, 11, 12, 13, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 41, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 53, 54	10, 11, 12, 13, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 41, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 53, 54	Activities	Ch9
			Projects	Ch9
(12) Economics. The student understands why various sections of the United States developed different patterns of economic activity. The student is expected to:	9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54	9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54	Activities	Ch2, Ch3, Ch8
			Projects	Ch2, Ch3, Ch8

(A) identify economic differences among different regions of the United States;	11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54	11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54	Activities	Ch2, Ch3, Ch8
			Projects	Ch2, Ch3, Ch8
(B) explain reasons for the development of the plantation system, the transatlantic slave trade, and the spread of slavery;	12,13,19,24,25,26	12,13,19,24,25,26	Activities	Ch5
			Projects	Ch5
(C) explain the reasons for the increase in factories and urbanization; and	19, 23, 24, 26, 38, 29, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 53, 54, 64, 65, 66, 68, 75, 79, 113, 116, 135	19, 23, 24, 26, 38, 29, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 53, 54, 64, 65, 66, 68, 75, 79, 113, 116, 135	Activities	Ch8
			Projects	Ch8
(D) analyze the causes and effects of economic differences among different regions of the United States at selected times in U.S. history.	11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54	11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54	Activities	Ch8
			Projects	Ch8
(13) Economics. The student understands how various economic forces resulted in the Industrial Revolution in the 19th century. The student is expected to:	11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54	11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54	Activities	Ch8
			Projects	Ch8
(A) analyze the War of 1812 as a cause of economic changes in the nation; and	19	19	Activities	Ch4
			Projects	Ch4

(B) identify the economic factors that brought about rapid industrialization and urbanization.	11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54	11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54	Activities	Ch8
			Projects	Ch8
(14) Economics. The student understands the origins and development of the free enterprise system in the United States. The student is expected to:	11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54	11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54	Activities	Ch8
			Projects	Ch8
(A) explain why a free enterprise system of economics developed in the new nation, including minimal government intrusion, taxation, and property rights; and	11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54	11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54	Activities	Ch8
			Projects	Ch8
(B) describe the characteristics and the benefits of the U.S. free enterprise system during the 18th and 19th centuries.	11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54	11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54	Activities	Ch8
			Projects	Ch8
(15) Government. The student understands the American beliefs and principles reflected in the Declaration of Independence, the U.S. Constitution, and other important historic documents. The student is expected to:	1, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 27, 31, 45, 143, 66, 112, 113, 114, 115, 122, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 138, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 184	1, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 27, 31, 45, 143, 66, 112, 113, 114, 115, 122, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 138, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 184	Activities	Ch4
			Projects	Ch4
(A) identify the influence of ideas from historic documents, including the Magna Carta, the English Bill of Rights, the Mayflower Compact, the Federalist Papers, and selected Anti-Federalist writings, on the U.S. system of government;	11,15	11,15	Activities	Ch4

			Projects	Ch4
(B) summarize the strengths and weaknesses of the Articles of Confederation;	16	16	Activities	Ch4
			Projects	Ch4
(C) identify colonial grievances listed in the Declaration of Independence and explain how those grievances were addressed in the U.S. Constitution and the Bill of Rights; and	15,16,17	15,16,17	Activities	Ch4
			Projects	Ch4
(D) analyze how the U.S. Constitution reflects the principles of limited government, republicanism, checks and balances, federalism, separation of powers, popular sovereignty, and individual rights.	16,17	16,17	Activities	Ch4
			Projects	Ch4
(16) Government. The student understands the process of changing the U.S. Constitution and the impact of amendments on American society. The student is expected to:	16,17	16,17	Activities	Ch4
			Projects	Ch4
(A) summarize the purposes for and process of amending the U.S. Constitution; and	16,17	16,17	Activities	Ch4
			Projects	Ch4
(B) describe the impact of 19th-century amendments, including the 13th, 14th, and 15th amendments, on life in the United States.	27,31,45	27,31,45	Activities	Ch6
			Projects	Ch6

<p>(17) Government. The student understands the dynamic nature of the powers of the national government and state governments in a federal system. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>18, 20, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 34</p>	<p>18, 20, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 34</p>	<p>Activities</p> <p>Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36</p>
			<p>Projects</p> <p>Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36</p>

(A) analyze the arguments of the Federalists and Anti-Federalists, including those of Alexander Hamilton, Patrick Henry, James Madison, and George Mason; and	18,19	18,19	Activities	Ch3
			Projects	Ch3
(B) explain constitutional issues arising over the issue of states' rights, including the Nullification Crisis and the Civil War.	24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31	24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31	Activities	Ch6
			Projects	Ch6
(18) Government. The student understands the impact of landmark Supreme Court cases. The student is expected to:	18, 20, 25, 27, 30, 31, 34, 55, 56, 57, 61, 62, 66, 90, 91, 92, 93, 112, 113, 140, 158, 159, 162, 163, 164, 170, 178	18, 20, 25, 27, 30, 31, 34, 55, 56, 57, 61, 62, 66, 90, 91, 92, 93, 112, 113, 140, 158, 159, 162, 163, 164, 170, 178	Activities	Ch4, Ch5, Ch7, Ch10, Ch11
			Projects	Ch4, Ch5, Ch7, Ch10, Ch11
(A) identify the origin of judicial review and analyze examples of congressional and presidential responses;	18, 20, 25, 27, 30, 31, 34, 55, 56, 57, 61, 62, 66, 90, 91, 92, 93, 112, 113, 140, 158, 159, 162, 163, 164, 170, 178	18, 20, 25, 27, 30, 31, 34, 55, 56, 57, 61, 62, 66, 90, 91, 92, 93, 112, 113, 140, 158, 159, 162, 163, 164, 170, 178	Activities	Ch4, Ch5, Ch7, Ch10, Ch11
			Projects	Ch4, Ch5, Ch7, Ch10, Ch11
(B) summarize the issues, decisions, and significance of landmark Supreme Court cases, including Marbury v. Madison, McCulloch v. Maryland, and Gibbons v. Ogden; and	141	141	Activities	Ch4
			Projects	Ch4
(C) evaluate the impact of selected landmark Supreme Court decisions, including Dred Scott v. Sandford, on life in the United States.	25	25	Activities	Ch10, Ch28
			Projects	Ch10, Ch28
(19) Citizenship. The student understands the rights and responsibilities of citizens of the United States. The student is expected to:	16,17	16,17	Activities	Ch9
			Projects	Ch9
(A) define and give examples of unalienable rights;	16,17	16,17	Activities	Ch9
			Projects	Ch9

(B) summarize rights guaranteed in the Bill of Rights;	17	17	Activities	Ch9
			Projects	Ch9
(C) explain the importance of personal responsibilities, including accepting responsibility for one's behavior and supporting one's family;	136	136	Activities	Ch9
			Projects	Ch9
(D) identify examples of responsible citizenship, including obeying rules and laws, staying informed on public issues, voting, and serving on juries;			Activities	Ch9
			Projects	Ch9
(E) summarize the criteria and explain the process for becoming a naturalized citizen of the United States; and			Activities	Ch9
			Projects	Ch9
(F) explain how the rights and responsibilities of U.S. citizens reflect our national identity.	136	136	Activities	Ch9
			Projects	Ch9
(20) Citizenship. The student understands the importance of voluntary individual participation in the democratic process. The student is expected to:	13	13	Activities	Ch9
			Projects	Ch9
(A) explain the role of significant individuals such as Thomas Hooker, Charles de Montesquieu, John Locke, William Blackstone, and William Penn in the development of self-government in colonial America;			Activities	Ch3
			Projects	Ch3
(B) evaluate the contributions of the Founding Fathers as models of civic virtue; and			Activities	
			Projects	
(C) analyze reasons for and the impact of selected examples of civil disobedience in U.S. history such as the Boston Tea Party and Henry David Thoreau's refusal to pay a tax.	14, 143, 144, 157	14, 143, 144, 157	Activities	
			Projects	
(21) Citizenship. The student understands the importance of the expression of different points of view in a constitutional republic. The student is expected to:	136	136	Activities	Ch9
			Projects	Ch9

(A) identify different points of view of political parties and interest groups on important historical and contemporary issues;	49, 136, 166	19, 136, 166	Activities	Ch9
			Projects	Ch9
(B) describe the importance of free speech and press in a constitutional republic; and	16, 17	16, 17	Activities	Ch9
			Projects	Ch9
(C) summarize a historical event in which compromise resulted in a peaceful resolution.	25, 137	25, 137	Activities	
			Projects	
(22) Citizenship. The student understands the importance of effective leadership in a constitutional republic. The student is expected to:	136	136	Activities	Ch3
			Projects	Ch3
(A) analyze the leadership qualities of elected and appointed leaders of the United States such as George Washington, John Marshall, and Abraham Lincoln; and	17, 18, 20, 27, 30, 19, 50, 52, 55, 56, 57, 61, 62, 66, 68, 75, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 122, 124, 129, 132, 133, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 147, 150, 152, 153, 154, 16, 162, 164, 164, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 176, 178, 179, 180, 181, 184, 185, 186	17, 18, 20, 27, 30, 19, 50, 52, 55, 56, 57, 61, 62, 66, 68, 75, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 122, 124, 129, 132, 133, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 147, 150, 152, 153, 154, 16, 162, 164, 164, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 176, 178, 179, 180, 181, 184, 185, 186	Activities	Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36

			Projects	Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36
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<p>(B) describe the contributions of significant political, social, and military leaders of the United States such as Frederick Douglass, John Paul Jones, James Monroe, Stonewall Jackson, Susan B. Anthony, and Elizabeth Cady Stanton.</p>	<p>18, 23, 28, 29, 39, 40, 41, 54, 56, 65, 66, 67, 83, 114, 116, 116, 122, 124, 138, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 158, 159, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176</p>	<p>18, 23, 28, 29, 39, 40, 41, 54, 56, 65, 66, 67, 83, 114, 116, 116, 122, 124, 138, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 158, 159, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176</p>	<p>Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36</p> <p>Activities</p>
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			Projects	Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36
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<p>(23) Culture. The student understands the relationships between and among people from various groups, including racial, ethnic, and religious groups, during the 17th, 18th, and 19th centuries. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>19, 23, 24, 25, 26, 45, 47, 53,100, 140, 141, 157, 157, 159, 166</p>	<p>19, 23, 24, 25, 26, 45, 47, 53,100, 140, 141, 157, 157, 159, 166</p>	<p>Ch1, Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36</p> <p>Activities</p>
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			Projects	Ch1, Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36
(A) identify selected racial, ethnic, and religious groups that settled in the United States and explain their reasons for immigration;	10, 11, 12, 13, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 41, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 53, 54	10, 11, 12, 13, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 41, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 53, 54	Activities	Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9
			Projects	Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9

<p>(B) explain the relationship between urbanization and conflicts resulting from differences in religion, social class, and political beliefs;</p>	<p>19, 23, 24, 25, 26, 45, 47, 53,100, 140, 141, 157, 157, 159, 166</p>	<p>19, 23, 24, 25, 26, 45, 47, 53,100, 140, 141, 157, 157, 159, 166</p>	<p>Activities Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36</p>
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			Projects	Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36
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<p>(C) identify ways conflicts between people from various racial, ethnic, and religious groups were resolved;</p>	<p>19, 23, 24, 25, 26, 45, 47, 53,100, 140, 141, 157, 157, 159, 166</p>	<p>19, 23, 24, 25, 26, 45, 47, 53,100, 140, 141, 157, 157, 159, 166</p>	<p>Activities Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36</p>
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			Projects	Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36
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<p>(D) analyze the contributions of people of various racial, ethnic, and religious groups to our national identity; and</p>	<p>19, 23, 24, 25, 26, 45, 47, 53,100, 140, 141, 157, 157, 159, 166</p>	<p>19, 23, 24, 25, 26, 45, 47, 53,100, 140, 141, 157, 157, 159, 166</p>	<p>Activities Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36</p>
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			Projects	Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36
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<p>(E) identify the political, social, and economic contributions of women to American society.</p>	<p>54, 66, 67, 84, 186</p>	<p>54, 66, 67, 84, 186</p>	<p>Activities</p> <p>Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36</p>
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			Projects	Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36
(24) Culture. The student understands the major reform movements of the 19th century. The student is expected to:	54, 84	54, 84	Activities	Ch5, Ch6, Ch9, Ch10
			Projects	Ch5, Ch6, Ch9, Ch10
(A) describe the historical development of the abolitionist movement; and	24, 26	24, 26	Activities	Ch5, Ch6
			Projects	Ch5, Ch6
(B) evaluate the impact of reform movements, including educational reform, temperance, the women's rights movement, prison reform, abolition, the labor reform movement, and care of the disabled.	26, 42, 53, 90, 135, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 157, 158, 159, 186	26, 42, 53, 90, 135, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 157, 158, 159, 186	Activities	Ch5, Ch6, Ch9, Ch10
			Projects	Ch5, Ch6, Ch9, Ch10
(25) Culture. The student understands the impact of religion on the American way of life. The student is expected to:	11, 13, 17	11, 13, 17	Activities	Ch3
			Projects	Ch3

(A) trace the development of religious freedom in the United States;	11, 13	11, 13	Activities	Ch3
			Projects	Ch3
(B) describe religious motivation for immigration and influence on social movements, including the impact of the first and second Great Awakenings; and	11, 13	11, 13	Activities	Ch3
			Projects	Ch3
(C) analyze the impact of the First Amendment guarantees of religious freedom on the American way of life.	17	17	Activities	Ch3
			Projects	Ch3
(26) Culture. The student understands the relationship between the arts and the times during which they were created. The student is expected to:	23, 48, 64, 67, 93, 141, 157, 172, 173	23, 48, 64, 67, 93, 141, 157, 172, 173	Activities	Ch11, Ch34
			Projects	Ch11, Ch34
(A) describe developments in art, music, and literature that are unique to American culture such as the Hudson River School artists, John James Audubon, "Battle Hymn of the Republic," transcendentalism, and other cultural activities in the history of the United States;	23, 48, 64, 67, 93, 141, 157, 172, 173	23, 48, 64, 67, 93, 141, 157, 172, 173	Activities	Ch35
			Projects	Ch35
(B) identify examples of American art, music, and literature that reflect society in different eras; and	23, 48, 64, 67, 93, 141, 157, 172, 173	23, 48, 64, 67, 93, 141, 157, 172, 173	Activities	Ch11, Ch34
			Projects	Ch11, Ch34
(C) analyze the relationship between fine arts and continuity and change in the American way of life.	23, 48, 64, 67, 93, 141, 157, 172, 173	23, 48, 64, 67, 93, 141, 157, 172, 173	Activities	Ch11, Ch34
			Projects	Ch11, Ch34

<p>(27) Science, technology, and society. The student understands the impact of science and technology on the economic development of the United States. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>8, 9, 11, 18, 19, 23, 29, 33, 38, 39, 46, 48, 53, 56, 61, 68, 124, 135, 138, 175, 176</p>	<p>8, 9, 11, 18, 19, 23, 29, 33, 38, 39, 46, 48, 53, 56, 61, 68, 124, 135, 138, 175, 176</p>	<p>Activities</p>	<p>Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36</p>
			<p>Projects</p>	<p>Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36</p>
<p>(A) explain the effects of technological and scientific innovations such as the steamboat, the cotton gin, and interchangeable parts;</p>	<p>8, 9, 11, 18, 19, 23, 29, 33, 38, 39, 46, 48, 53, 56, 61, 68, 124, 135, 138, 175, 176</p>	<p>8, 9, 11, 18, 19, 23, 29, 33, 38, 39, 46, 48, 53, 56, 61, 68, 124, 135, 138, 175, 176</p>	<p>Activities</p>	<p>Ch8</p>
			<p>Projects</p>	<p>Ch8</p>

(B) analyze the impact of transportation and communication systems on the growth, development, and urbanization of the United States;	8, 9, 11, 18, 19, 23, 29, 33, 38, 39, 46, 48, 53, 56, 61, 68, 124, 135, 138, 175, 176	8, 9, 11, 18, 19, 23, 29, 33, 38, 39, 46, 48, 53, 56, 61, 68, 124, 135, 138, 175, 176	Activities	Ch7, Ch8
			Projects	Ch7, Ch8
(C) analyze how technological innovations changed the way goods were manufactured and marketed, nationally and internationally; and	8, 9, 11, 18, 19, 23, 29, 33, 38, 39, 46, 48, 53, 56, 61, 68, 124, 135, 138, 175, 176	8, 9, 11, 18, 19, 23, 29, 33, 38, 39, 46, 48, 53, 56, 61, 68, 124, 135, 138, 175, 176	Activities	Ch7, Ch8
			Projects	Ch7, Ch8
(D) explain how technological innovations brought about economic growth such as how the factory system contributed to rapid industrialization and the Transcontinental Railroad led to the opening of the west.	8, 9, 11, 18, 19, 23, 29, 33, 38, 39, 46, 48, 53, 56, 61, 68, 124, 135, 138, 175, 176	8, 9, 11, 18, 19, 23, 29, 33, 38, 39, 46, 48, 53, 56, 61, 68, 124, 135, 138, 175, 176	Activities	Ch7
			Projects	Ch7
(28) Science, technology, and society. The student understands the impact of scientific discoveries and technological innovations on daily life in the United States. The student is expected to:	8, 9, 11, 18, 19, 23, 29, 33, 38, 39, 46, 48, 53, 56, 61, 68, 124, 135, 138, 175, 176	8, 9, 11, 18, 19, 23, 29, 33, 38, 39, 46, 48, 53, 56, 61, 68, 124, 135, 138, 175, 176	Activities	Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36

			Projects	Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36
(A) compare the effects of scientific discoveries and technological innovations that have influenced daily life in different periods in U.S. history; and	8, 9, 11, 18, 19, 23, 29, 33, 38, 39, 46, 48, 53, 56, 61, 68, 124, 135, 138, 175, 176	8, 9, 11, 18, 19, 23, 29, 33, 38, 39, 46, 48, 53, 56, 61, 68, 124, 135, 138, 175, 176	Activities	Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36

			Projects	Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36
(B) identify examples of how industrialization changed life in the United States.	19, 24, 26, 27, 28, 38, 40, 41, 42, 44, 46, 47, 48, 53, 54, 66, 68, 73, 79, 113, 136, 167	19, 24, 26, 27, 28, 38, 40, 41, 42, 44, 46, 47, 48, 53, 54, 66, 68, 73, 79, 113, 136, 167	Activities	Ch5, Ch8, Ch9
			Projects	Ch5, Ch8, Ch9

<p>(29) Social studies skills. The student applies critical-thinking skills to organize and use information acquired through established research methodologies from a variety of valid sources, including electronic technology. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>17, 49, 55, 66, 67, 80, 83, 89, 92, 113, 136, 138, 142, 145, 147, 154, 155, 157, 158, 160, 163, 164, 167, 168, 169, 184</p>	<p>17, 49, 55, 66, 67, 80, 83, 89, 92, 113, 136, 138, 142, 145, 147, 154, 155, 157, 158, 160, 163, 164, 167, 168, 169, 184</p>	<p>Ch1, Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36</p> <p>Activities</p>
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			Projects	Ch1, Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36
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<p>(A) differentiate between, locate, and use valid primary and secondary sources such as computer software, databases, media and news services, biographies, interviews, and artifacts to acquire information about the United States;</p>	<p>17, 49, 55, 66, 67, 80, 83, 89, 92, 113, 136, 138, 142, 145, 147, 154, 155, 157, 158, 160, 163, 164, 167, 168, 169, 184</p>	<p>17, 49, 55, 66, 67, 80, 83, 89, 92, 113, 136, 138, 142, 145, 147, 154, 155, 157, 158, 160, 163, 164, 167, 168, 169, 184</p>	<p>Activities</p> <p>Ch1, Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36</p>
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			Projects	Ch1, Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36
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<p>(B) analyze information by sequencing, categorizing, identifying cause-and-effect relationships, comparing, contrasting, finding the main idea, summarizing, making generalizations and predictions, and drawing inferences and conclusions;</p>	<p>1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192</p>	<p>1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192</p>	<p>Ch1, Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36</p> <p>Activities</p>
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				Ch1, Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36
(C) organize and interpret information from outlines, reports, databases, and visuals, including graphs, charts, timelines, and maps;	12, 18, 21, 27, 28, 29, 52, 56, 75, 93, 97, 100, 103, 104, 108, 111, 112, 115, 117, 119, 126, 131, 133, 137, 146, 150, 157, 158, 159, 161, 162, 167, 168, 169, 171, 175, 176, 180, 184	1, 3, 25, 28, 33, 25, 46, 51, 52, 60, 62, 87, 103, 104, 115, 117, 126, 147, 148, 157, 163, 169, 170, 171, 178, 180	Projects	Ch2, Ch4, Ch7, Ch14, Ch16, Ch20, Ch24, Ch25, Ch29
			Activities	Ch2, Ch4, Ch7, Ch14, Ch16, Ch20, Ch24, Ch25, Ch29
			Projects	Ch2, Ch4, Ch7, Ch14, Ch16, Ch20, Ch24, Ch25, Ch29

<p>(D) identify points of view from the historical context surrounding an event and the frame of reference which influenced the participants;</p>	<p>13, 49, 83, 87, 100, 105, 124, 132, 139, 146, 151, 152, 154, 155, 157,</p>	<p>13, 83, 87, 100, 124, 136, 146, 152, 157, 163</p>	<p>Activities</p> <p>Ch1, Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36</p>
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			Projects	Ch1, Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36
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(E) support a point of view on a social studies issue or event;	24, 41, 42,77, 83, 88, 92, 100, 138, 141, 145, 155,157, 184	24, 41, 42,77, 83, 88, 92, 100, 138, 141, 145, 155,157, 184	Activities Ch1, Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36
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				Ch1, Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36
			Projects	
(F) identify bias in written, oral, and visual material;	124, 132, 146, 155, 164	124, 132, 146, 155, 164	Activities	Ch4
			Projects	Ch4
(G) evaluate the validity of a source based on language, corroboration with other sources, and information about the author;	49, 146, 155, 164	164	Activities	Ch4
			Projects	Ch4
(H) use appropriate mathematical skills to interpret social studies information such as maps and graphs;	56	56	Activities	Ch7
			Projects	Ch7
(I) create thematic maps, graphs, charts, models, and databases representing various aspects of the United States; and	12, 18, 21, 56, 75, 103, 104, 108, 112, 115, 117, 133, 137, 146, 150, 157, 158, 161, 171, 180, 184	1, 3, 28, 33, 35, 38, 46, 51, 52, 60, 62, 73, 103, 104, 15, 117, 147, 148, 151, 169, 170, 171, 178, 180	Activities	Ch2, Ch4, Ch7, Ch14, Ch16, Ch20, Ch24, Ch25, Ch29

			Projects	Ch2, Ch4, Ch7, Ch14, Ch16, Ch20, Ch24, Ch25, Ch29
(J) pose and answer questions about geographic distributions and patterns shown on maps, graphs, charts, models, and databases.	12, 18, 21, 27, 28, 29, 52, 56, 75, 93, 97, 100, 103, 104, 108, 111, 112, 115, 117, 119, 126, 131, 133, 137, 146, 150, 157, 158, 159, 161, 162, 167, 168, 169, 171, 175, 176, 180, 184	1, 3, 25, 28, 33, 25, 46, 51, 52, 60, 62, 87, 103, 104, 115, 117, 126, 147, 148, 157, 163, 169, 170, 171, 178, 180	Activities	Ch2, Ch4, Ch7, Ch14, Ch16, Ch20, Ch24, Ch25, Ch29
			Projects	Ch2, Ch4, Ch7, Ch14, Ch16, Ch20, Ch24, Ch25, Ch29

<p>(30) Social studies skills. The student communicates in written, oral, and visual forms. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186</p>	<p>1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186</p>	<p>Ch1, Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36</p> <p>Activities</p>
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			Projects	Ch1, Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36
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(A) use social studies terminology correctly;	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186	Activities	Ch1, Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36
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			Projects	Ch1, Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36
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<p>(B) use standard grammar, spelling, sentence structure, punctuation, and proper citation of sources;</p>	<p>1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186</p>	<p>1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186</p>	<p>Ch1, Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36</p> <p>Activities</p>
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			Projects	Ch1, Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36
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<p>(C) transfer information from one medium to another, including written to visual and statistical to written or visual, using computer software as appropriate; and</p>	<p>4, 6, 7, 10, 13, 14, 38, 46, 48, 58, 64, 66, 67, 76, 82, 83, 87, 90, 101, 108, 113, 114, 116, 118, 130, 131, 135, 145, 157, 158, 159, 172</p>	<p>4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 20, 22, 23, 24, 26, 28, 29, 32, 34, 36, 37, 39, 70, 56, 63, 64, 69, 72, 75, 77, 79, 81, 82, 86, 89, 90, 94, 101, 107, 118, 120, 123, 125, 138, 156, 157, 159, 164, 172, 182</p>	<p>Ch1, Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36</p> <p>Activities</p>
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<p>(D) create written, oral, and visual presentations of social studies information.</p>	<p>1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186</p>	<p>1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186</p>	<p>Ch1, Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36</p> <p>Activities</p>
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			Projects	Ch1, Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36
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<p>(31) Social studies skills. The student uses problem-solving and decision-making skills, working independently and with others, in a variety of settings. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186</p>	<p>1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186</p>	<p>Ch1, Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36</p> <p>Activities</p>
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			Projects	Ch1, Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36
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<p>(A) use a problem-solving process to identify a problem, gather information, list and consider options, consider advantages and disadvantages, choose and implement a solution, and evaluate the effectiveness of the solution; and</p>	<p>1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186</p>	<p>1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186</p>	<p>Ch1, Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36</p> <p>Activities</p>
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			Projects		
(B) use a decision-making process to identify a situation that requires a decision, gather information, identify options, predict consequences, and take action to implement a decision.	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107,	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108,		Activities	Ch1, Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24,

	Ch1, Ch2, Ch3, Ch4, Ch5, Ch6, Ch7, Ch8, Ch9, Ch10, Ch11, Ch12, Ch13, Ch14, Ch15, Ch16, Ch17, Ch18, Ch19, Ch20, Ch21, Ch22, Ch23, Ch24, Ch25, Ch26, Ch27, Ch28, Ch29, Ch30, Ch31, Ch32, Ch33, Ch34, Ch35, Ch36
Projects	